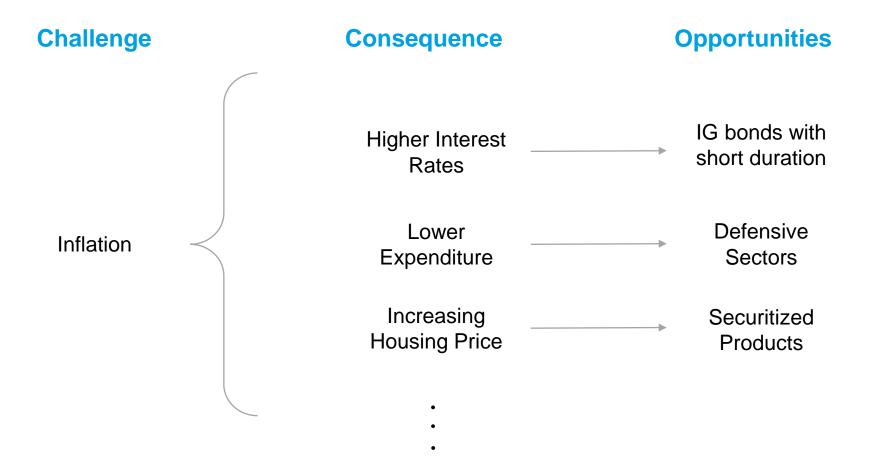
# **Beating the Inflation**

**Opportunities in Fixed Income Markets** 

Yiming Zhang April 2022 To MSCF Students

## **Structure of Analysis**

From Challenge to Opportunities



## **Key Variable: Inflation**

### CPI Rose 7.9 Percent From Feb 2021 to Feb 2022

20.0% 15.0% 10.0% 5.0% 0.0% -5.0% 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020

Figure: 12-month percentage change, Consumer Price Index, All Items

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor

## Fed Raises Interest Rates for First Time Since 2018

### More to Come This Year to Combat Inflation



#### Consequences

- Tight financial condition
- Increasing default risk

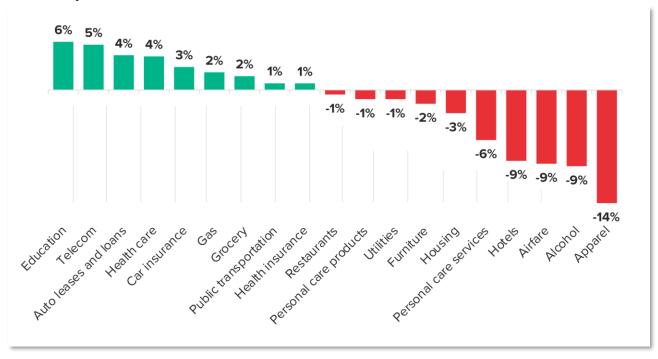
#### **Opportunities**

- Bonds of investment grades
- Smaller duration

## **Defensive Sectors for Inflation**

### **Consumers Focused Spending on Essential Goods and Services**

Figure: Percentage change in spending among all U.S. adults from December 2021 to January 2022



Source: Morning Consult Economic Intelligence

## **Defensive Sectors for Inflation**

### **Consumers Focused Spending on Essential Goods and Services**

Energy	<ul><li>Essential to consumers</li><li>Price sensitive to inflation</li></ul>
Consumer Staples	<ul> <li>Nondiscretionary consumptions</li> </ul>
Materials	Demand for real assets might increase

# **Rising Housing Price and Mortgage Rate**

## **Opportunities for Securitized Products**

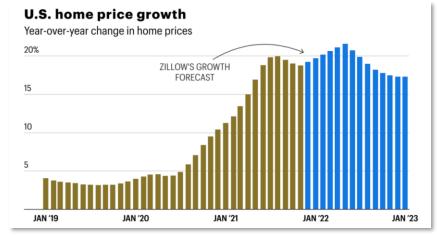
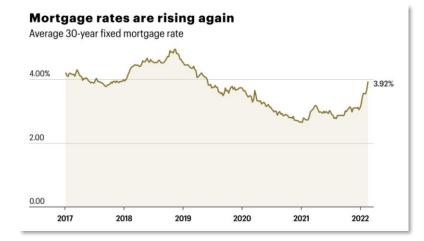


Figure: Year-over-year change in home prices

Figure: Average 30-year fixed mortgage rate



Source: Lance Lambert, Zillow

#### **Opportunities: Securitized Products**

- Housing supported by appreciation
- Short-duration, low interest rates risks

# **Conclusion: Decision Matrix**

<b>Decision Criteria</b>	<b>Beating Inflation</b>	S&P 500
Fit with Macro	Good	Average
Volatility	Low	Medium
Level of Risks	Low	Medium
Diversification	Good	Good
Transaction Costs	Medium	Low
Liquidity	Good	Good

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